



KEY VOCABULARY

The United Kingdom

The union of the following countries: **England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland**

The British Isles

The **group of islands**, located in north-western Europe, that include **Britain and Ireland and over six thousand smaller islands**

Island

A piece of **land entirely surrounded by water**

Loch

The Scottish name for a **large lake**

Munro

The Scottish name for a **mountain**

Valley

Sloping land in between two mountains or hills. Valleys often have a river running through them.

Coast

An **area where land meets sea.** Along the coastline, at the edge of land, you could find stony or sandy beaches and cliffs.

Inhabited

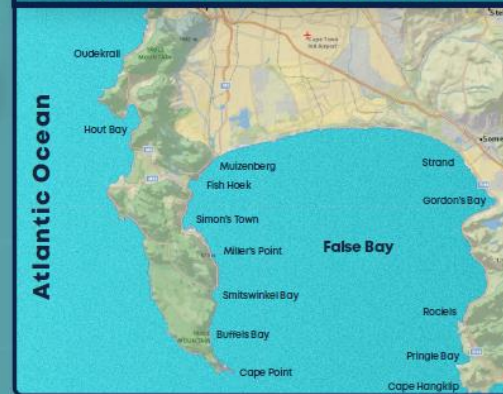
A place that has **people living in it**

Uninhabited

A place that has **no people living there**



Cape Town - South Africa



Cape Town



Geographers sometimes compare different places. Cape Town is a city in South Africa.

Bulbs



A bulb lets the plant rest underground over the winter when it is too cold, then they grow back later in the year when the conditions are right.

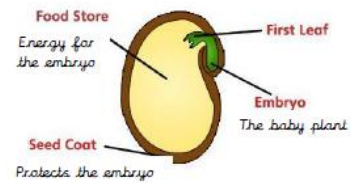
Plants

Seeds



Every single seed has the beginnings of a new plant inside it, along with a little store of food to help it grow.

Inside a seed:



A Botanist

A botanist is someone who studies the science of plants and fungi.



What do plants need to grow?



Key vocabulary

Germination - The stage of plant growth where the seeds begins to sprout.

Sprout - When a plant sprouts, it grows a new shoot.

Seed dispersal - Is when the seed moves away from the plant by wind or animals.

Growth of a sunflower

